BIOSEND

Microbiome-gut-brain dysfunction in prodromal and symptomatic Lewy body diseases (GutBrainLBD)

BIOSPECIMEN COLLECTION & PROCESSING

Specimen Uniformity and Quality

Most biomarkers are sensitive to *time* and *temperature*

- Standardization of processing across sites is key
- Reference the BioSEND Specimen Collection, Processing, and Shipment Manual as needed
- Do not replace or supplement any kit components without first receiving approval from BioSEND/NINDS

Site Equipment

Sites will need to supply the following items:

Phlebotomy

- Gloves
- Alcohol wipes
- Butterfly needles
- Tourniquet
- Gauze pads
- Bandages
- Sharps bin and lid



Site Equipment

Sites will need to supply the following items:

Processing

- Crushed ice
- Microcentrifuge tube rack
- Calibrated pipettes and pipette tips
- Centrifuge capable of maintaining 4°C
- -80°C Freezer
- Dry ice

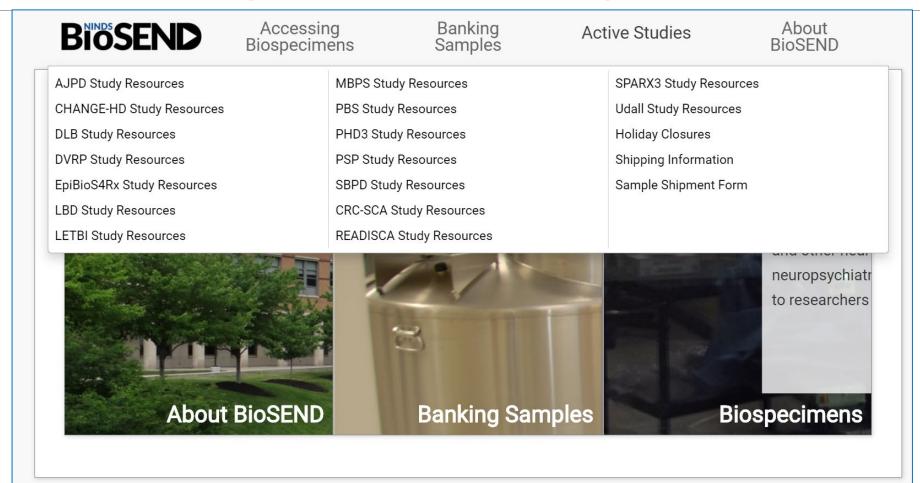


Sample Collection

	BL
Buffy coat (2 aliquots)	X
Plasma (6 x 1.5ml)	X
Urine (2 x 10ml)	X
Stool	X

Note that BioSEND will provide an additional collection tube and cryovials for plasma and buffy coat to be retained at site. Those samples should be labeled and stored according to local site protocol.

Kit Ordering – Biosend.org



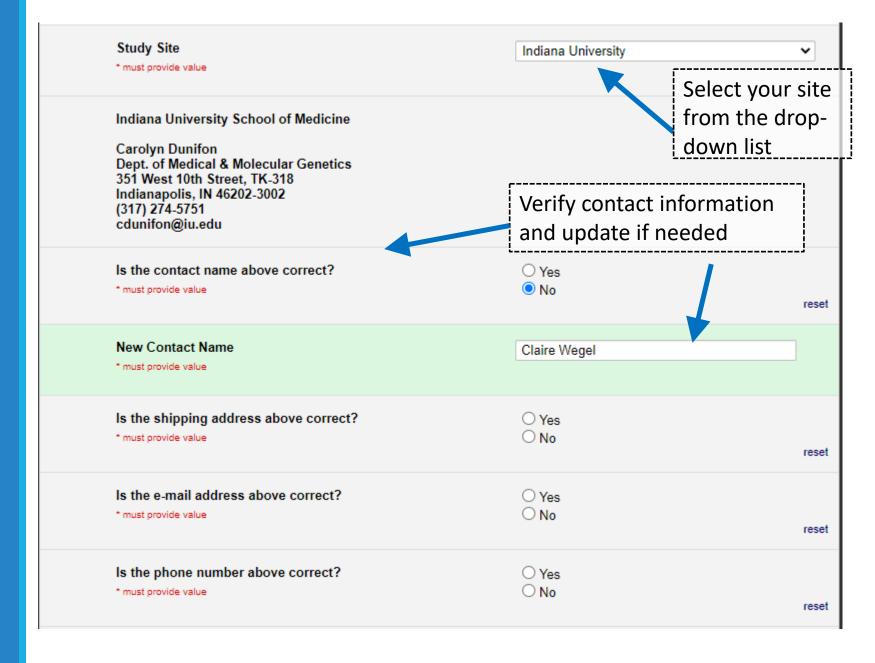
BioSEND Kit Request Module

- http://kits.iu.edu/biosend/gutbrainlbd
- Choose your site from the drop-down list.



Kit Contents and Ordering

Kit Request Module – confirm shipping and contact information



Kit Type

Kit Type

Please allow two weeks for shipment

* must provide value

Specimen Collection Kit

Ambient (Stool) Shipping Kit

Frozen (Blood/Urine) Shipping Kit

Supplemental Kit

Extra Supplies

Please specify in comments if you need kits before the standard two week shipment time.

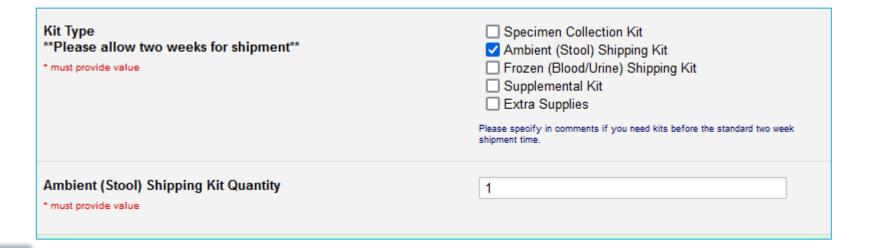
Select kit type needed—
selecting a kit type will
populate the kit contents

Specimen Collection Kits

Kit Type **Please allow two weeks for shipment** * must provide value	✓ Specimen Collection Kit Ambient (Stool) Shipping Kit Frozen (Blood/Urine) Shipping Kit Supplemental Kit Extra Supplies Please specify in comments if you need kits before the standard two week shipment time.
Specimen Collection Kit Quantity * must provide value	1

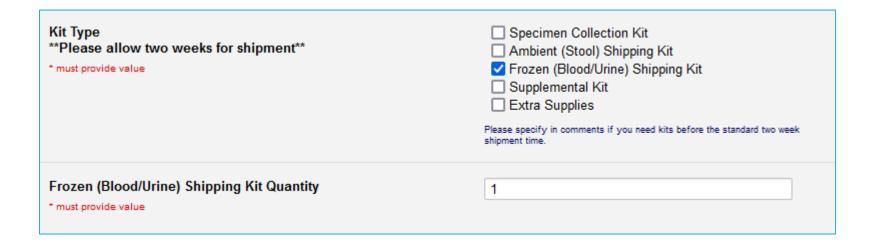
Standard collection kit for all sample types. Contains supplies for one participant visit.

Shipping Kits



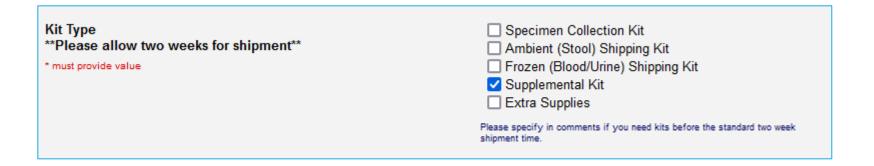
Ambient (Stool)
Shipping Kit contains
the shipping supplies
for one participant athome stool collection

Shipping Kits



Frozen (Blood/Urine)
Shipping Kit contains the shipping supplies for up to two participant visits

Supplemental Kit



Contains a variety of extra kit components

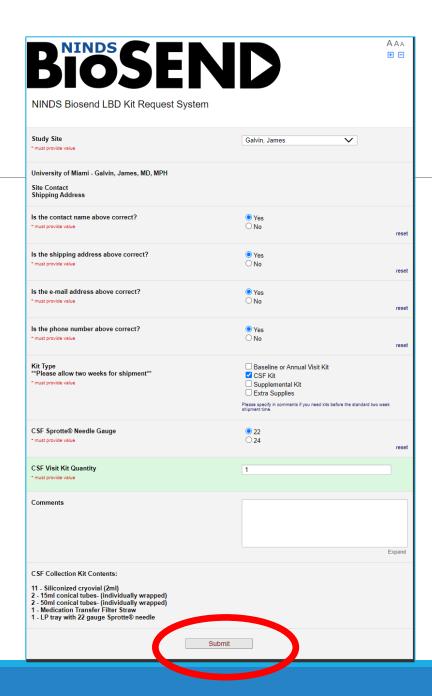
Extra Supplies

Allows you to choose specific supplies and particular quantities

Kit Type **Please allow two weeks for shipment** * must provide value	□ Baseline or Annual Visit Kit □ CSF Kit □ Supplemental Kit ☑ Extra Supplies Please specify in comments if you need kits before the standard two week shipment time.
Individual Tube Bubble Pouch	○ 2 ○ 4 reset
25-Slot Cryobox	○ 2 ○ 4 reset
Siliconized Cryoial (2 ml)	● 10 ○ 20 reset
Lumbar Puncture Trays with Lidocaine, 22g	○ 2 ○ 4 reset
Airway bill envelope	2 4 reset
Lumbar Puncture Trays with Lidocaine, 24g	○ 2 ○ 4 reset
Medication Transfer Filter Straws (for LP)	② 2○ 4reset
15ml Conical Tube, individually wrapped	○ 2 ○ 4 reset

Submit Request

- Click "Submit" to send order to BioSEND; staff will confirm receipt of your order
- Please allow two week turnaround time for kit shipments
- If urgent request needed, please note date needed by in comments and email BioSEND



Sample Labeling

Kit Number

 Any kit number can be used for any subject or visit—which is why it is very important to document which kit number was used for which subject and visit



Sample Labelling – Kit Labels



Each Blood Collection Kit will have a unique "Kit Number" used to track participant samples and provide quality assurance

Sample Labelling – Kit Labels

Kit labels are placed:

- On the plastic biohazard bags
- On the lid of frozen shippers





Specimen Label

0005482315



🚉 BioSEND

Kit: 302326

PLASMA

Unique Barcode





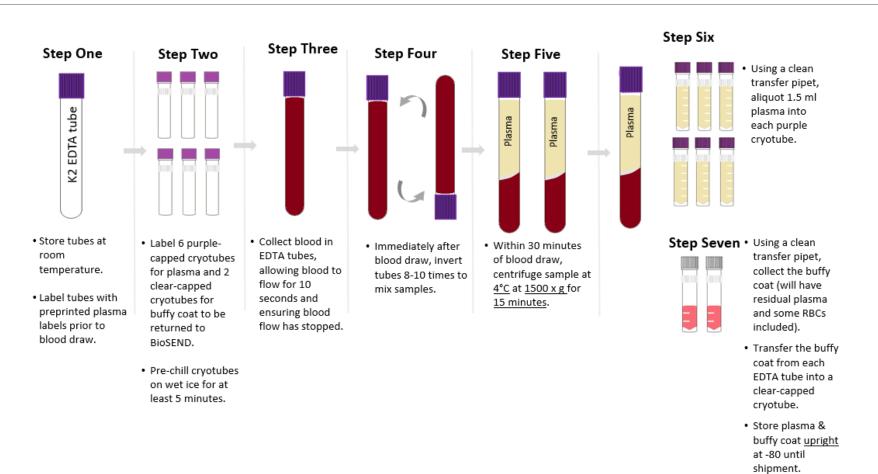


Sample Collection and Processing

GutBrainLBD Collection Schedule

	BL
Buffy coat (2 aliquots)	X
Plasma (6 x 1.5ml)	X
Urine (2 x 10ml)	X
Stool	X

Plasma and Buffy Coat Preparation



Urine Sample Collection

- Label one urine collection cup prior to urine collection with a preprinted "URINE" label.
- 2. Ask study subject to collect a urine specimen in the collection cup. Urine should be collected midstream and should remain as sterile as possible.
- 3. Label two 15 ml conical tubes with pre-printed "URINE" labels.
- Transfer 10mL urine from the collection cup into each of the two 15 mL conical tubes.
- 5. Within 60 minutes of collection, freeze and store samples **upright** at -80°C until shipment.

At-Home Stool Collection – Participant Instructions

Step One



- Place the cold pack into your freezer. This should be done ASAP to ensure proper cooling of pack
- Empty bladder prior to collection
- Place toilet accessory (tissue paper) between the toilet seat and bowl, closing the seat over the paper to catch stool

Step Two

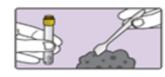


 While holding the yellow tube top, unscrew only the purple cap from the kit and set aside for later use. Repeat for second tube.

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 Do not remove the yellow tube top or spill the stabilizing liquid in the tube.

Step Three





 Use the spatula/spoon to transfer a small amount of stool sample to each tube, filling the yellow top on each tube.

Step Four



 Scrape across the top of the tube to remove an excess. Wipe exterior of the tube with toilet paper as needed.

Step Five



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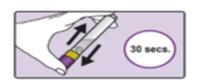


- Pick up the purple cap with the solid end facing down and screw onto the yellow tube top until tightly closed.
- Ensuring the top is on tightly will help prevent the sample leaking during shipment.



At-Home Stool Collection – Participant Instructions

Step Six



 Shake the sealed tube as hard and fast as possible in a back-and-forth motion for a minimum of 30 seconds

Step Seven



- Ensure the stool sample is mixed with the stabilizing liquid in the tube. Not all the particles will dissolve, but they should be small.
- If large particles remain, continue to shake the tube until they are broken up.

Step Eight



- Place tubes into the provided biohazard bag and seal
- Place biohazard bag and cold pack in the shipper and replace the Styrofoam lid. Do not seal the box yet.

Step Nine

- Record Date and Time of stool collection on the Sample Form.
- Fold sample form and place it on top of the closed Styrofoam box.
- Seal box using provided seal tape

Step Ten



- Discard of spoon/spatula and toilet accessory in trash
- Place sealed package in mailbox or take to nearest USPS shipping location. The package can remain at room temperature until it is picked up.

Stool Collection – Prepare Supplies for Participant

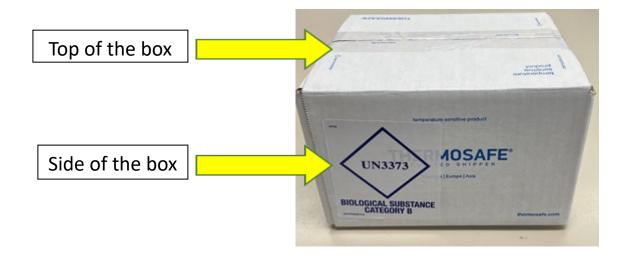
Ensure all supplies are ready for the participant to take home

- Label the stool collection tubes prior to giving them to participant
- The participant should take home the stool collection tubes,
 spoon/spatula accessory, toilet accessory, seal tape, cold pack (for shipper), pre-labeled shipper, and partially completed sample form
- Cold pack can be placed in the participant's freezer prior to shipping



Stool Collection – Prepare Supplies for Participant

- Place the UN3373 and "E" Hazardous Materials in Exempt Quantity labels to the side of the ambient/stool shipper
- Place biohazard and fragile labels on box, taking care to not overlap labels



Stool Collection – Prepare Supplies for Participant

- Apply the BioSEND USPS Express shipping label (1) and the USPS postage sticker (2) to the bottom of the ambient shipper
- The USPS postage sticker must be placed above the barcode (3) and must
 not be covered it up



Stool Collection – Prepare Supplies

- 1. Print a copy of the Stool Sample and Shipment Notification Form
- 2. Complete top portions of the sample form
- 3. Email partially completed form to biosend@iu.edu
- 4. Include partially completed form in supplies to take home with participant, noting the remaining fields on the form for them to complete

Appendix T — Stool Sample and Shipment Notification Form

To: BioSEND Email: biosend@iu.edu		
FOR STUDY STAFF TO COMPLETE: Site Contact:	Tracking number:	
Phone:	_ Email:	
FOR STUDY STAFF TO COMPLETE: Study: GutBrainLBD Clinical ID: Sex: M F		KIT BARCODE
FOR STUDY PARTICIPANT TO COMPLETE: Stool Collection:		
Date Collected: [MM/DD/YY] Time of Collection:	(24-hour clock)
Date last ate: [MM/DD/YY] Time last ate:	(24-hour clock)

Shipping Stool Samples

Stool samples should be shipped the same day of collection

 Participants can either place the package in their mailbox or take it to a local USPS shipping location

Shipping Samples: Frozen

Packing and Shipping Frozen Samples

- Ship Plasma, Buffy Coat, and Urine samples frozen on dry ice
- Frozen samples should be shipped only Monday through Wednesday
- Always fill carton to top with dry ice
- Do not pack shipment until the day of pickup



Shipping Samples: Frozen

Packing and Shipping Frozen Samples

- Shippers use minimum 10lbs of dry ice
- Place layer of dry ice in between cryoboxes





Shipping Frozen Samples

Hold packaged samples in a -80°C freezer until pickup.

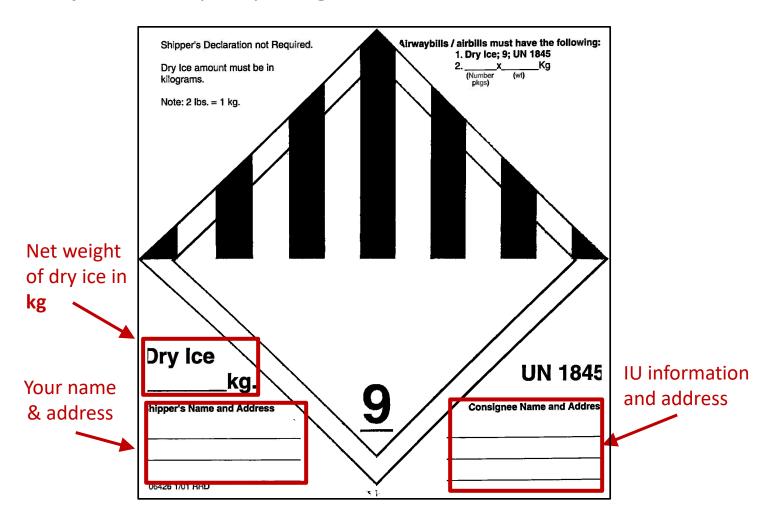
Samples should be received at BioSEND within 2 weeks of collection.



Shipping Samples

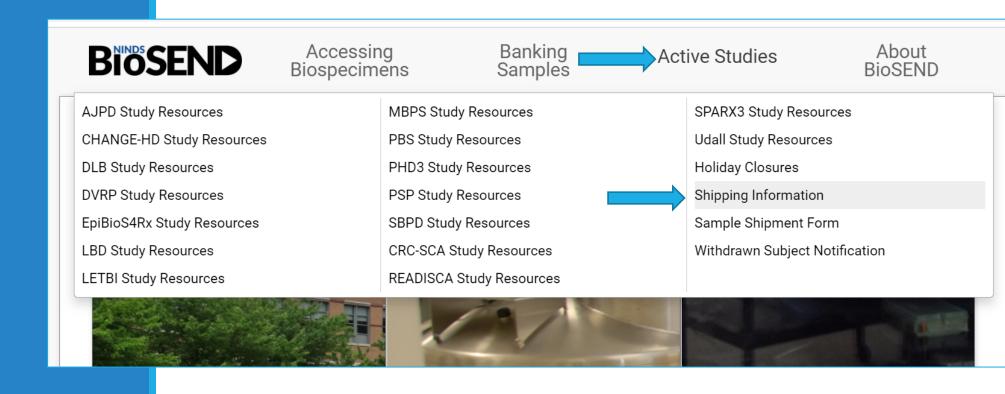
Packing and Shipping Frozen Samples

Class 9 Dry Ice Label should not be covered with other stickers and must be completed, or courier will reject/return your package!



Shipping Samples

UPS resources available on BioSEND website



Shipping Information Page

Links on this page to:

- Generate airwaybills & schedule pickups
- View printed guide on how to use ShipExec™
- 3. Request user account and update site address in system
- View video tutorial for using UPS ShipExec™

UPS Shipping Resources

To generate air waybills and schedule UPS pickups for shipments to BioSEND, please visit the UPS ShipExec™ Thin Client website.

For instructions on how to use the UPS ShipExec™ Thin Client website, please refer to the BioSEND UPS ShipExec™ Thin Client Guide

To request a new user account for UPS ShipExec™ Thin Client or to request an update to your site's address in the system, please use this form to submit your request.

Navigating UPS ShipExec™











Shipping Samples: Frozen

Please notify BioSEND ahead of shipment

- A Sample Collection and Processing Form must be completed for each subject-visit submitted to BioSEND. This form includes a Frozen Shipping Manifest that should be completed in advance of shipping to BioSEND also be **physically included in the shipper**.
 The form can be completed via REDCap by following the bellow link:
- https://redcap.uits.iu.edu/surveys/?s=YWR4D48J847YTYMJ

Shipping Samples: Closures

Date	Holiday
January 1	New Year's Day
3 rd Monday in January	Martin Luther King, Jr Day
4 th Monday in May	Memorial Day
June 19	Juneteenth (observed)
July 4	Independence Day (observed)
1 st Monday in September	Labor Day
4 th Thursday in November	Thanksgiving
4 th Friday in November	Friday after Thanksgiving
December 25	Christmas

^{*}Please also consider weather when shipping. UPS will post service updates on their webpage. Please reach out to BioSEND if you an unsure if it is safe to ship.

Non-Conformance

- BioSEND will notify sites directly of any issues upon receipt
- Non-conformance is reported on a weekly basis to NINDS and will be included in the monthly inventory reports your site receives from BioSEND
- If you are experiencing issues, please reach out to us for help! We are here to provide support. It is much easier to prevent an issue before sample collection & shipment than trying to fix it after the fact

Contacts

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